Number 1

Editorial
M. R. Pinsky
The role of the right ventricle in determining cardiac output in the critically ill 1

Originals
G. Redl, P. Germann, H. Plattner, A. Hammerle
Right ventricular function in early septic shock states 3

T. Imai, M. Uchiyama, N. Maruyama, D. Yoshikawa, T. Fujita
Influence of constant sustained positive airway pressure on right ventricular performance 8

G. L. Chelucci, S. Boncinelli, M. Marsili, P. Lorenzi, A. Allegra, M. Linden, A. Chelucci, V. Merciai, F. Cresci, C. Rostagno, G. F. Gensini, A. Lockhart, J. Milic-Emili
Aspirin effect on early and late changes in acute lung injury in sheep 13

J. Rello, E. Quintana, B. Mirelis, M. Gurguí, A. Net, G. Prats
Polymicrobial bacteremia in critically ill patients 22

B. Riou, A. Berdeaux, E. Pussard, J.-F. Giudicelli
Comparison of the hemodynamic effects of hydroxocobalamin and cobalt edetate at equipotent cyanide antidotal doses in conscious dogs 26

R. Fernandez, L. Blanch, A. Artigas
Inflation static pressure-volume curves of the total respiratory system determined without any instrumentation other than the mechanical ventilator 33

G. R. Pesola, I. Akhavan, A. Madu, N. K. Shah, G. C. Carlon
Prediction equation estimates of creatinine clearance in the intensive care unit 39

J. Boldt, B. Zickmann, M. Benson, E. Schindler, F. Dapper, G. Hempelmann
Does platelet size correlate with function in patients undergoing cardiac surgery? 44

M. J. Chapman, J. L. Moran, M. S. O'Fathartaigh, A. R. Peisach, D. N. Cunningham
Management of atrial tachyarrhythmias in the critically ill: a comparison of intravenous procainamide and amiodarone 48

Case reports
C. Soravia, J.-A. Romand, M. Herrmann, J.-C. Chevrolet, B. Ricou, P. M. Suter
Group A β-haemolytic streptococcus septicaemia: the toxic strep syndrome 53

F. Adlerfliegel, M. Leeman, Ph. Demaeyer, R. J. Kahn
Sotalol poisoning associated with asystole 57

Correspondence 59

Book review 60

Number 2

Editorial
G. Simbruner, J. Pfenninger
Neonatal and pediatric intensive care – a new section in Intensive Care Medicine 61

Neonatal and pediatric intensive care
J. Tibballs
Bicarbonate and haemodynamics in neonates 63

S. Fanconi, R. Burger, D. Ghelfi, J. Uehlinger, A. Arbenz
Hemodynamic effects of sodium bicarbonate in critically ill neonates 65

K. Tsuno, H. Terasaki, T. Otsu, T. Okamoto, Y. Sakanashi, T. Morioka
Newborn extracorporeal lung assist using a novel double lumen catheter and a heparin-bonded membrane lung 70

A. Martinot, V. Hue, F. Leclerc, L. Vallee, M. Closset, J. P. Pruvo
Sudden death revealing Chiari type 1 malformation in two children 73

M. Berner, M. Beghetti, B. Ricou, J. C. Rouge, R. Prêtre, B. Friedli
Relief of severe pulmonary hypertension after closure of a large ventricular septal defect using low dose inhaled nitric oxide 75

Originals
D. Kietzmann, R. Kahl, M. Müller, H. Burchardi, D. Kettler
Hydrogen peroxide in expired breath condensate of patients with acute respiratory failure and with ARDS 78

T. Iijima, R. Bauer, K.-A. Hossmann
Brain resuscitation by extracorporeal circulation after prolonged cardiac arrest in cats 82

M. J. Ball
Parenteral nutrition in the critically ill: use of a medium chain triglyceride emulsion 89

L. I. G. Worthley
Bronchial electrocardiography to determine left or right main bronchial placement of an endotracheal suction catheter tip 96

F. Schneider, Ph. Lutun, A. Couchot, P. Bilbault, J. D. Tempé
Plasma cyclic guanosine 3'-5'monophosphate concentrations and low vascular resistance in human septic shock 99

H. M. Oudemans-van Straaten, G. J. Scheffer, L. Eysman, Ch. R. H. Wildevuur
Oxygen consumption after cardiopulmonary bypass – implications of different measuring methods 105

Brief reports
B. Roth, P. O. Grände, P. Nilsson-Ehle, I. Eliasson
Possible role of short-term parenteral nutrition with fat emulsions for development of haemophagocytosis with multiple organ failure in a patient with traumatic brain injury 111

F. G. Lemesle, J. C. Gris, J. F. Schwed, C. Arich
Rapid recovery of acquired purpura fulminans in a patient with familial C4bBP deficiency 115

Forum
C. Franklin
Basic concepts and fundamental issues in technology assessment 117

Correspondence 122

Book reviews 125

Announcements 126

Number 3

Editorial
W. A. Knaus
Organ system dysfunction and risk prediction 127

Review article
J. W. Christman, R. W. McCain
A sensible approach to the nutritional support of mechanically ventilated critically ill patients 129

Originals
J.-Y. Fagon, J. Chastre, A. Novara, P. Medioni, C. Gibert
Characterization of intensive care unit patients using a model based on the presence or absence of organ dysfunctions and/or infection: the ODIN model 137

G. Guerrero López, G. Vázquez Mata, A. Reina Toral, I. Rodríguez Bailón, E. Fernández Mondéjar, P. Aranegui Lasuen
Thrombolytic treatment for massive thrombosis of prosthetic cardiac valves 145

E. M. Redl-Wenzl, C. Armbruster, G. Edelmann, E. Fischl, M. Kolacny, A. Wechsler-Fördös, P. Sporn
The effects of norepinephrine on hemodynamics and renal function in severe septic shock states 151

S. Walther, I. Jansson, S. Berg, L. Olsson Rex, S. Lennquist
Corticosteroid by aerosol in septic pigs – effects on pulmonary function and oxygen transport 155

A. Kropec, J. Huebner, M. Riffel, U. Bayer, A. Benzing, K. Geiger, F. D. Daschner
Exogeneous or endogeneous reservoirs of nosocomial Pseudomonas aeruginosa and Staphylococcus aureus infections in a surgical intensive care unit 161

M. Sydow, H. Burchardi, J. Zinserling, Th. A. Crozier, T. Denecke, S. Zielmann
Intrinsic PEEP determined by static pressure-volume curves – application of a novel automated occlusion method 166

Brief reports
T. Takahara, C. Terai, Y. Okada, K. Mimura, M. Mukaida
Fatal traumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage due to rupture of the vertebral artery 172

J.-P. Barras, P. Bigler, A. Czerniak
A rare complication of the use of a finger cot to protect the cuff of a tracheal tube during nasotracheal intubation 174

L. Fogli, P. Gorini, S. Belcastro
Conservative management of traumatic chylothorax: a case report 176

Expert panel report
A. R. Aitkenhead, L. H. Booij, J. F. Dhainaut, K. Geiger, H. Haljamäe, P. D. Lumb, W. B. Runciman, P. M. Suter, J. L. Vincent
International standards for safety in the ICU. Developed by the International Task Force on Safety in the Intensive Care Unit 178

Correspondence 182

Announcements 160

Number 4

Editorial
P. T. Schumacker
Pulmonary edema, shunt and blood flow distribution. Problems, progress and perspectives 183

Originals
F. Fredén, I. Cigarini, F. Mannting, Å. Hagberg, F. Lemaire, G. Hedenstierna
Dependence of shunt on cardiac output in unilobar oleic acid edema. Distribution of ventilation and perfusion 185

C. L. de Champs, D. P. Guelon, R. M. Garnier, M. C. Poupart, O. Y. Mansoor, F. L. Dissait, J. L. Sirot
Selective digestive decontamination by erythromycin-base in a polyvalent intensive care unit 191

D. Georgopoulos, E. Giannouli, D. Patakas
Effects of extrinsic positive end-expiratory pressure on mechanically ventilated patients with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease and dynamic hyperinflation 197

K. L. Yang
Inspiratory pressure/maximal inspiratory pressure ratio: a predictive index of weaning outcome 204

A. Frutiger, J. X. Brunner
Computerized blood gas interpretation as tool for classroom and ICU 209

F. Konrad, R. Wagner, B. Neumeister, H. Rommel, M. Georgieff
Studies on drug monitoring in thrice and once daily treatment with aminoglycosides 215

A. C. Day, A. P. N. Rankin, J. A. Judson
Grading asthma severity: using the APS component of the Apache II system 221

Brief reports
J. Schilling, M. Cakmakci, U. Bättig, S. Geroulanos
A new approach in the treatment of hypotension in human septic shock by N^G-monomethyl-L-arginine, an inhibitor of the nitric acid synthetase 227

K. Maruyama, Y. Setoguchi, J. Maruyama, T. Shimizu, H. Chikusa, M. Takeuchi, Y. Ogihara, M. Muneyuki
Intrathecal injection of high-dose meglumine amidotrizoate with complete recovery 232

W. Lorz, Chr. Cottier, E. Imhof, N. Gyr
Multiple organ failure and coma as initial presentation of pheochromocytoma in a patient with multiple endocrine neoplasia (MEN) type II A 235

Correspondence 239

Announcements 242

Number 5

Neonatal and pediatric intensive care
J. Pfenninger
Neurological intensive care in children 243

J. Pfenninger, Ch. Aebi
Respiratory response to salbutamol (albuterol) in ventilator-dependent infants with chronic lung disease: pressurized aerosol delivery versus intravenous injection 251

Originals
S. Chevret, M. Hemmer, J. Carlet, M. Langer and the European Cooperative Group on Nosocomial Pneumonia
Incidence and risk factors of pneumonia acquired in intensive care units. Results from a multicenter prospective study on 996 patients 256

D. Pittet, B. Thiévent, R. P. Wenzel, N. Li, G. Gurman, P. M. Suter
Importance of pre-existing co-morbidities for prognosis of septicemia in critically ill patients 265

G. Nardi, U. Valentinis, A. Proietti, A. De Monte, A. Di Silvestre, R. Muzzi, R. Peressutti, M. G. Troncon, F. Giordano
Epidemiological impact of prolonged systematic use of topical SDD on bacterial colonization of the tracheobronchial tree and antibiotic resistance. A three year study 273

L. Mier, D. Dreyfuss, B. Darchy, J. J. Lanore, K. Djedaïni, P. Weber, P. Brun, F. Coste
Is penicillin G an adequate initial treatment for aspiration pneumonia? A prospective evaluation using a protected specimen brush and quantitative cultures 279

L. Marty, A. Flahault, B. Suarez, J. Caillon, C. Hill, A. Andremont
Resistance to methicillin and virulence of Staphylococcus aureus strains in bacteriemic cancer patients 285

S. V. Baudouin, J. Wiggins, B. F. Keogh, C. J. Morgan, T. W. Evans
Continuous veno-venous haemofiltration following cardio-pulmonary bypass. Indications and outcome in 35 patients 290

U. M. Ingwersen, K. Richter Larsen, M. Thodberg Bertelsen, K. Kiil-Nielsen, M. Laub, J. Sandermann, K. Bach, H. Hansen
Three different mask physiotherapy regimens for prevention of post-operative pulmonary complications after heart and pulmonary surgery 294

C.-O. Pirttikangas, J. Perttilä, M. Salo
Propofol emulsion reduces proliferative responses of lymphocytes from intensive care patients 299

Correspondence 303

Announcements 306

Number 6

Editorials
C. Franklin
Elm Road and Hillsborough: tragedy, the law and medicine 307

Ch. F. Bolton
Neuromuscular abnormalities in critically ill patients 309

Review articles
F. Vandenesch, B. Lina, Ch. Lebeau, Th. B. Greenland, J. Etienne
Epidemiological markers of coagulase-negative staphylococci 311

D. Teres
Trends from the United States with end of life decisions in the intensive care unit 316

Originals
J. H. Coakley, K. Nagendran, M. Honavar, C. J. Hinds
Preliminary observations on the neuromuscular abnormalities in patients with organ failure and sepsis 323

R. Bellomo, H. Teede, N. Boyce
Anticoagulant regimens in acute continuous hemodiafiltration: a comparative study 329

G. H. Sigurdsson, H. A. F. Youssef, A. Banic
Effects of ketoprofen on respiratory and circulatory changes in endotoxic shock 333

Brief reports
T. Vassal, N. G. D. Anh, J. B. Gabillet, B. Guidet, F. Staikowsky, G. Offenstadt
Prospective evaluation of self-extubations in a medical intensive care unit 340

D. Balogh, E. Kittinger, A. Benzer, J. M. Hackl
Noise in the ICU 343

Ch. Santré, O. Leroy, M. Simon, H. Georges, B. Guery, C. Beuscart, G. Beaucaire
Pharmacokinetics of vancomycin during continuous hemodiafiltration 347

M. Croci, A. Elena, M. Solca
Performance of a hydrophobic heat and moisture exchanger at different ambient temperatures 351

D. Lichtenstein, O. Axler
Intensive use of general ultrasound in the intensive care unit. Prospective study of 150 consecutive patients 353

E. Spencer, C. Pycock, J. Lytle
Phaeochromocytoma presenting as acute circulatory collapse and abdominal pain 356

M. Seyr, W. Hasibeder, W. Furtwaengler, H. Antretter, N. J. Mutz
Multiple organ failure after mitral valve repair with intravascular hemolysis and its recovery due to mitral valve replacement 358

Correspondence 361

Announcements 364

Number 7

Editorials
G. Hedenstierna
The recording of FRC – is it of importance and can it be made simple? 365

C. Brun-Buisson
Microbiological diagnosis of ventilator-associated pneumonia: to direct or not to direct samplings? 367

A. S. Slutsky
Barotrauma and alveolar recruitment 369

Originals
R. Fretschner, H. Deusch, A. Weitnauer, J. X. Brunner
A simple method to estimate functional residual capacity in mechanically ventilated patients 372

R. Jordá, F. Parras, J. Ibañez, J. Reina, J. Bergadá, J. M. Raurich
Diagnosis of nosocomial pneumonia in mechanically ventilated patients by the blind protected telescoping catheter 377

J. J. Rouby, T. Lherm, E. Martin de Lassale, P. Poète, L. Bodin, J. F. Finet, P. Callard
Histologic aspects of pulmonary barotrauma in critically ill patients with acute respiratory failure 383

R. F. De Jongh, W. A. De Backer, R. Mohan, P. G. Jorens, F. J. van Overveld
Angiotensin-converting enzyme activity in serum and bronchoalveolar lavage fluid after damage to the alveolo-capillary barrier in the human lung 390

M. Kristiansson, M. Soop, L. Saraste, K.-G. Sundqvist
Post-operative circulating cytokine patterns – the influence of infection 395

Neonatal and pediatric intensive care
A. Piotrowski
Comparison of atracurium and pancuronium in mechanically ventilated neonates 401

A. Pardou, D. Vermeylen, M. F. Muller, D. Detemmerman
High-frequency ventilation and conventional mechanical ventilation in newborn babies with respiratory distress syndrome: a prospective, randomized trial 406

M. E. Berner, M. Cauderay, P. M. Suter
Assessment of lung volume and alveolar pressure during combined high-frequency jet ventilation in a child with adult respiratory distress syndrome 411

D. Rossi, J. de Ville de Goyet, S. Clément de Cléty, F. Wese, F. Veyckemans, P. Clapuyt, D. Moulin
Management of intra-abdominal organ injury following blunt abdominal trauma in children 415

B. Schmitt, B. Simma, R. Burger, G. Dumermuth
Resuscitation after severe hypoxia in a young child: temporary isoelectric EEG and loss of BAEP components 420

Technique
H. Stjernström, T. Karlsson, U. Ungerstedt, L. Hillered
Chemical monitoring of intensive care patients using intravenous microdialysis 423

Correspondence 429

Announcements 419

Number 8

Editorials
L. Brochard
Non-invasive ventilation: practical issues 431

W. Zapol
Minidose inhaled nitirc oxide: less is better 433

Review article
D. K. Heyland, D. J. Cook, G. H. Guyatt
Enteral nutrition in the critically ill patient: a critical review of the evidence 435

Originals
H. Gerlach, D. Pappert, K. Lewandowski, R. Rossaint, K. J. Falke
Long-term inhalation with evaluated low doses of nitric oxide for selective improvement of oxygenation in patients with adult respiratory distress syndrome 443

M. Vitacca, F. Rubini, K. Foglio, S. Scalvini, S. Nava, N. Ambrosino
Non-invasive modalities of positive pressure ventilation improve the outcome of acute exacerbations in COLD patients 450

R. Fernandez, Ll. Blanch, J. Valles, F. Baigorri, A. Artigas
Pressure support ventilation via face mask in acute respiratory failure in hypercapnic COPD patients 456

M. Chiaranda, L. Verona, O. Pinamonti, L. Dominioni, G. Minoja, G. Conti
Use of heat and moisture exchanging (HME) filters in mechanically ventilated ICU patients: influence on airway flow-resistance 462

M. Sydow, T. A. Crozier, S. Zielmann, J. Radke, H. Burchardi
High-dose intravenous magnesium sulfate in the management of life-threatening status asthmaticus 467

Brief reports
T. Kasai, T. Nakatani, K. Hirosawa, K. Kobayashi
Benign stricture of the extra-hepatic bile duct following hepatectomy for traumatic hepatic rupture 472

A. Delhumeau, X. Moreau, C. Chapotte, N. Houi, J. C. Bigorgne
Heparin-associated thrombocytopenia syndrome: an underestimated etiology of adrenal hemorrhage 475

G. G. Collee, D. M. Lomax, C. Ferguson, G. C. Hanson
Bedside measurement of intra-abdominal pressure (IAP) via an indwelling naso-gastric tube: clinical evaluation of the technique 478

Correspondence 481

Announcements 449

List of referees 483

Author index 484

Subject index 486

Contents of Volume 19

Supplement 1

Inhibitor substitution in septicemia

Guest editors: A. Artigas, Sabadell; C. E. Hack, Amsterdam

Editorial
C. E. Hack
Inhibitor substitution in sepsis S 1

Originals
N. Sala, J. Fontcuberta, M. LL. Rutllant
New biological concepts on coagulation inhibitors S 3

L. G. Thijs, J. P. de Boer, M. C. M. de Groot, C. E. Hack
Coagulation disorders in septic shock S 8

H.-P. Schuster
AT III in septicemia with DIC S 16

C. E. Hack, A. C. Ogilvie, B. Eisele, A. J. M. Eerenberg, J. Wagstaff, L. G. Thijs
C1-inhibitor substitution therapy in septic shock and in the vascular leak syndrome induced by high doses of interleukin-2 S 19

E. F. Mammen
Perspectives for the future S 29

Supplement 2

Neuromuscular blocking agents in Intensive Care

Guest editors: B. J. Pollard; J. F. Bion

J. F. Bion, B. J. Pollard
Neuromuscular blocking drugs in the Intensive Care Unit: Introductory remarks S 35

B. J. Pollard
Neuromuscular blocking agents in intensive care S 36

M. J. Murray, R. A. Strickland, C. Weiler
The use of neuromuscular blocking drugs in the Intensive Care Unit: A US perspective S 40

W. C. Bowman
Physiology and pharmacology of neuromuscular transmission, with special reference to the possible consequences of prolonged blockade S 45

R. J. M. Ross, J. Rodriguez-Arnao, J. Bentham, J. H. Coakley
The role of insulin, growth hormone and IGF-I as anabolic agents in the critically ill S 54

C. F. Bolton
Neuromuscular complications of sepsis S 58

M. Aubier
Respiratory muscles: working or wasting? S 64

F. Lemaire
Difficult weaning S 69

J. Viby-Mogensen
Monitoring neuromuscular function in the Intensive Care Unit S 74

N. J. N. Harper
Neuromuscular blocking drugs: practical aspects of research in the Intensive Care Unit S 80

B. J. Pollard
Which drug – steroid or benzylisoquinolinium? S 86

J. M. Hunter
Atracurium and laudanosine pharmacokinetics in acute renal failure S 91

J. F. Bion, M. I. Bowden, B. Chow, L. Honisberger, B. C. Weatherley
Atracurium infusions in patients with fulminant hepatic failure awaiting liver transplantation S 94